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ck)&lLकृr dk0; d mUuk;d egkdfo v'o?kks"k

MkW- कृ".kk dkUr feJ

vfl0 çkQlj&çkphu bfrgkl] lLकृfr ,o ijkrRo foHkkx]
bfUnjk xk/kh ihå thå dky t] xkjhxt] veBh

lLकृr lkfgR;kdk'k d nnhl;eku u{k=k&Hkkl] Hkkjfo]nf.Mu] dkfynkl ,oHkoHkfr dh gh Hkkfr ck) lkfgR; txr e ijkdk"Bk dk çkIr dju oky egku nk'kfud] fpUrd] egkdfo] egkifMr] vkpk; v'o?kks"k dk uke lLकृr lkfgR; e vfoLej.kh; gA o lLdr lkfgR; d ,d ,l jRu g ftudh dkfUr l lEi.k lkfgR; txr vkykfdr gA

thouoÙk&

Hkkjrh; dfo;k ,o y[kdk dh ;g ijEijk jgh g fd mUgkus viu lkfgR; e Lo; d ckj e dN Hkh m)r dju l ijgt fd;k gA v'o?kks"k Hkh viu lkfgR; e mlh ijkru Hkkjrh; ijEijk dk ikyu djr g, fn[kkb iMr g ftld dkj.k mudk tUe LFkku] ikfjokfjd i"BHkfe ,o dkyØe fu/kkfjr dj ikuk ,d n"dj dk; gA lkUnjuUn dk0;[1] rFkk c)pfjr[2] dh if"idk e ;|fi mud firk dk uke çkIr; ugh g fdUr ekrk dk uke lo.kk{kh feyrk gA ;gh mUg vk;] vkpk;] HkknUr] egkdfo] egkoknh] egkif.Mr tl lEekuijd fo#nk l foHkf"kr fd;k x;k gA

oh0lh0 ykgk d vulkj& ^^lo.kk{kh^^ v'o?kks"k dh ekrk dk uke Fkk tk lEHkor% mud xk= dk Hkh uke FkkA ckã.k vkj {kf=; ml le; ekr uke l tku tkr Fk] tlk fd xkreh i= lkrdf.k] okf'k"Bhi= iyekoh vkfn ukek l fofgr gA

v'o?kks"k d firk d ckj e Li"V tkudkjh dk vHkko gA ,d ijEijk d vulkj mudk tUe ?kk.kk }kjk mRiUu ykd d i= d :i e if'peh Hkkjr e gvk FkkA rkjkukFk u mUgl?kxá uked ,d /kuh ckã.k dk i= crk;k g ftlu [kkrk ¼xkM çn'k½ d ,d 0;kikjh dh dU;k l fookg fd;k FkkA[3]

v'o?kks"k d tUe LFkku d ckj e erHkn gA rkjkukFk mUg ioh Hkkjr dk fuokLlh ekur gA phuh ijEijk Hkh blh ckr dk leFku djrh g tcfd ukxktu ^egk;ku 'kkL=* dh 0;k[;k e mUg if'peh Hkkjr dk fuokLlh ekur gA lkUnjuUn[4] e ,d LFky ij v'o?kks"k u e/; n'k dh ç'kLlk dh g ftld vk/kkj ij dN fo}kuk u mUg e/; çn'k dk fuokLlh ekuk gA t0d0 ukjheu[5] u v'o?kks"k dh tUe Hkfe lkdrd ¼v;k/;k½ crk;h gA phuh rFkk frCcrh ijEijkvk ,o v'o?kks"k dh कृfr;k d vUr%lk{;k d vk/kkj ij mUg lkdr ¼v;k/;k½ dk fuokLlh ekuuk gh lehphu yxrk gA

v'o?kks"k dk ukedj.k&

v'o?kks"k d ^v'o?kks"k* ukedj.k d ckj e db fdonfUr;k çpfyr gA ,d er d vulkj mud tUe d le; v'ox.kk d g"kkfrjdo'k fgufguku l mudk ;g uke iMkA ,d vU; er d vulkj v'o?kks"k vR;Ur vkd"kd ,o eukje ok.kh e /ke çpkj djr FkA ,d fnu /kekin'k djr le; mud min'kk dk Jkrkx.k ij bruk çHkko iMk fd o lHkh e=eX/k gk x;A ogk mifLFkr v'ok u Hkh viuh fgufgukgV }kjk g"kkfHk0;fä dhA blh le; l o ^v'o?kks"k^ bl vfHk/kku l vfofgr gku yxA[6] Hkkjr flg mik/;k;[7] }kjk v'o?kks"k d fy, ç;ä fd; x; ^?kkjfou^ 'kCn l Hkh mi;ä er dh if"V gkrh gA phuh Hkk"kk e budk uke ek&ekbu çkIr gkrk gA[8]

frCcrh Hkk"kk e fyf[kr ^v'o?kks"k dh thouh* e mUg oh.kkoknd fHk{k crk;k x;k g tk d'ehj ,o i'kkoj dh lxhr eMfy;k e /ke çpkjkFk ojkX; xhr xk;k djr FkA vl[; Jkrk lekt mudh ok.kh l çHkkfor gkdj ck) /ke Lohdkj dj fy;k djrk FkkA[9]

^^ftl çdkj g"k/ofu e ijh rjg l mUeärk ,o vkRe&fo'okl dh vuHkfr gkrh g] mlh çdkj v'o?kks"k ij vkRe&fo'okl d lkFk

/kekin'k djr Fk rFkk dkb Hkh /keÙkj vkpk; mudk lkeuk dju dk lkgl ugh dj ikrk FkkA ;gh dkj.k g fd o ^v'o?kk"k^ bl uke l ykd çfl) g,A[10] phuh fooj.kk e v'o?kk"k d fy, ^dUx&V&ftUg^ ¼i.;kfnR;½ rFkk ^dUx&pkUx^ ¼i.;Jh½ tl fo#nk dk ç;kx gvk gA[11] frCcrh y[kd rkjkukFk u mUg dkyn?k"k] n?k"kdky- ekrpV] 'kj] /kkfed] lHkfr rFkk efrfp= tl fo#nkydj.kk l foHkf"kr fd;k gA[12]

ck) /ke e çotu&

v'o?kk"k dk tUe ,d mRकृ"V on'kkL=kujkxh ckã.k ifjokj e gvk FkkA ikfjokfjd ijEijkvk dk ikyu djr g, mUgku vYik; e gh on] mifu"kn] Lefr;k] ijk.k&lkfgR;] jkek;.k ,o egkHkkjr tl xUFkk dk fo'kn v/;;u dj fy;k Fkk tlkfd mud xUFkk e fn; x; m)j.kk l Li"V gA c)pfjr rFkk lkUnjuUn l mudh ckã.k /ke d çfr fu"Bk çdV gkrh gA ,d mRकृ"V ckã.k gkr g, Hkh mUgku ck) /ke dc rFkk D;k Lohdkj fd;k\ ;g fopkj.kh; ç'u gA jkgy lkकृR;k;u[13] d fooj.k d vulkj ^^v'o?kk"k ;okoLFkk e ;ouo'kh; lkFkokg nÙkfe= dh dU;k ^çHkk^ d çe&ik'k e vko) gk x; FkA ,d ckj lkdr e clr d le; ,d fojkV mRlo euk;k x;k ftle lj; unh e vk;kftr rjkdh çfr;kfxrk e v'o?kk"k ,o çHkk u Øe'k% ;od ,o ;ofr;k d ox e çFke LFkku çkIr fd;kA rHkh l mu nkuk d chp çe Hkko dk chtkjki.k gvk ftldk mÙkjkÙkj fodkl gkrk x;kA

v'o?kk"k dk ;g çekpkj mudh ekrk dk Lohdk; ugh Fkk ekr Hkkouk dk vknj djr g, v'o?kk"k u mud thou dky rd dy ijEijk dk vfrØe.k ugh fd;k fdUr ekrk d eR;kijkUr o çHkk d lkFk ookfgd cU/ku e c/k x;A QyLo:i mUg ckã.k lekt l cfg"कृr dj fn;k x;kA rRi'pkr mUgku ck) /ke Lohdkj dj fy;kA ;gh çHkk v'o?kk"k d dk0; dh çj.kk cuhA[14] ckã.k lekt l cfg"कृr gku d i'pkr v'o?kk"k u if'pekÙkj Hkkjr ¼d'ehj ,o xkU/kkj½ dh vkj çLFkku fd;k tk mu fnuk ck) f'k{kk d egku dUæ d :i e fo[;kr FkkA i'kkoj e mUgku ik'o uked ck) fHk{k dk f'k";Ro xg.k fd;kA rRi'pkr ik'o d f'k"; i.;;'kl }kjk Hkh mUg ck) /ke dh nh{kk çkIr gbA phuh ,o frCcrh ijEijkvk e bu nkuk dk gh v'o?kk"k dk x# crk;k gA

ck) /ke e nhf{kr gku d i'pkr v'o?kk"k ex/k okil ykV vk; vkj ;gk nl o"k jgdj bUgku ck) /ke] ck) n'ku rFkk ;ou&n'ku dk xgu v/;;u fd;kA

v'o?kk"k ghu;kuh vFkok egk;kuh&

v'o?kk"k dk ,d ç[;kr dfo ,o ck)nk'kfud d :i e Lohकृfr d i'pkr ç'u mBrkg fd o ck) /ke d fdl lEçnk; ¼ghu;ku vFkok egk;ku½ d leFkd Fk\ bl ç'u ij fo}kuk e oeR; ifjyf{kr gkrk gA

v'o?kk"k lokfLrokn lEçnk; d ck) fHk{k Fk vkj mud fopkj egk;kukUrxr ;kxkpkjlEçnk; d fopkjk l vuçkf.kr Fk] tlk fd mud xUFk egk;ku& J)kRikn'kkL= l fofnr gkrk gA v'o?kk"k d çkekf.kd xUFkk c)pfjr rFkk lkUnjuUn d v/;;u l ;g fofnr gkrk g fd o ghu;kuh FkA dN fo}kuk dk ekuuk g fd v'o?kk"k çkjEHk e ghu;kuh Fk fdUr d"kk.k lekV dfu"d d lEid e vku d i'pkr egk;kuh gk x;A rRi'pkr mUgku egk;ku J)kRikn'kkL= dh jpukdhA egkegkik/;k; gjçlkn 'kkL=h[16], मॉर्गन[17]] okdj[18]] dekj Lokeh[19]] gdeu[20] vkfn fo}kuk u v'o?kk"k dk egk;ku fl)kUrk dh loçFke 0;k[;k dju okyk ekuk gA

v'o?kk"k dk fLFkfrdky&

Hkkjrh; bfrgkl dh lcl dfBu leL;k lkfgR;dkjk ,o dfo;k d dky fu/kkj.k dh gA bu lkfgR;dkjk u viu fo"k; e ed jgdj viuh fouerk dk ifjp; rk vo'; fn;k g fdUr bfrgkl fuekrkvk d fy, dfBu leL;k mRiUu dj nh gA ;fn ; ykx viu dky ,o thou&oÙk d ckj e nk&pkj ifä;k fy[k tkr rk 'kk;n vkt mud dky&fu/kkj.k dh leL;k gh ly> x;h gkrhA dN lkfgR;dkjk dk le; mud vkJ;nkrk jktkvk d dky fu/kkj.k ij gh fuHkj djrk gA v'o?kk"k Hkh mue l ,d gA bl fo"k; e yxHkx lHkh fo}ku ,o vuJfr;k ,der g fd v'o?kk"k d"kk.ko'kh jktk dfu"d d ledkyhu

FkA ,l0 pêkik/;k;[21] ,yu[22] vkj0d0 e[kth[23] vkj0th0 Hk.Mkjdj[24] ,0d0 ckMj[25] çHkfr fo}ku blh er d ik"kd gA

v'o?kk"k d fo"k; e phuh ,o frCcrh ekU;rkvk l Hkh i;kIr tkudkjh feyrh gA rFkk dN vUr% ,o oká lk{; Hkh v'o?kk"k d le; fu/kkj.k e lgk;d fl) gkr gA yxHkx leLr n'kh ,o fon'kh lk{; v'o?kk"k dk dfu"d dkyhu ekur g ftUgku dfu"d }kjk d.My ou ¼d'ehj½ e vk;kftr prFk ck) lxhfr e mik/;{k dh Hkfedk fuHkkb Fkh rFkk egk;ku ck) lkfgR; d ltu e veY; ;kxnku fn;k FkkA

dfu"d d dky d fo"k; e fo}kuk e erHkn gA fofHkUu fo}kuk u 58 b0i0 l ydj 278 b0 d chp vud frfFk;k e dfu"d dk fLFkfrdky fu/kkfjr dju dk ç;Rufd;k gA dfu?ke] ¶yhV ,o Y;Ml dfu"d dk gh foØe lor dk çord ekudj mudk dky 58 b0i0 d vkl ikl fu/kkfjr djr g fdUr 58 b0i0 dk ;g dky mfpr ugh tku iMrk D;kfd eækvk d v/;;u l ;g Kkr gkrk g fd dtydMfQll ,o foedMfQll d ckn dfu"d] gfo"d rFkk olno çFke jktk g, vkj dfu"d d le; l ,d lEor çkjEHk gvkA

डॉ० भण्डारकर[27] vkfn dfri; fo}kuk dh jk; e dfu"d dk fLFkfrdky blk dh f}rh; ;k prFk 'krkCnh d iok)e gkuk pkfg,A cyno mik/;k;[28] Hk.Mkjdj d er l vlgefr 0;ä djr g, dgr g fd 'kd lEor dk çkjEHk fdlh d"kk.ko'kh jktk d jkT;kfHk"kd l gvk FkkA bldh if"V e ,d çek.k miyC/k gkrk gA

eFkjk d ikl nody uked LFky tgk l dfu"d dh fo'kkydk; efr çkIr gb g] ogh l foedMfQll uked jktk dh Hkh f'kyke;h çfrek çkIr gkrh gA çfrek dk fuek.k ikpo o"k e gvk Fkk fdUr bl ij fdlh lEor dk mYy[k ugh gA blh nody l dkfB;kokM d if'peh {k=ik d jkT; dh uho Mkyu oky p"Vu dh Hkh f'kyke;h çfrek feyh gA ,d gh LFky l {k=ik ,o d"kk.kk dh çfrek feyu l Kkr gkrk g fd {k=i ykx d"kk.kk d utnhdh FkA lEHkor% {k=i ykx d"kk.kk d }kjk dkfB;kokM ij 'kklu dju d fy, xouj fu;ä fd; x; FkA ;g fufookn lR; g fd

{k=ik d f'kyky[kk dk le; 'kd lEor e fn;k x;k gA vr,o foedMfQll dh çfrek dk le; Hkh 'kd lEor e fn;k x;k gkxk A

d"kk.k of'k;k dk 'kd lEor d lkFk ?kfu"B lEcU/k g] vr% budk le; 'kd dky d vkjEHk ¼78b0½ l cgr ihN ugh gA dfu"d dk Hkh le; bLoh dh çFke 'krkCnh l çkphu ugh gA Qyr% dfu"d dk lHkk dfo gku d dkj.k v'o?kk"k dk le; Hkh blk dh igyh 'krkCnh dk mÙkjk)rFkk f}rh; 'krkCnh dk iok) ¼75&150b0½ gkuk pkfg,A

v'o?kk"k dh कृfr;k&

lLकृr ck) lkfgR; d y[kdk e v'o?kk"k dk vxx.; LFkku gA ljy ,o çkdfrd 'kyh e fy[k x; bud xUFk lLकृr lkfgR; dh vuie fuf/k gA bud xUFkk dh tkudkjh ge phuh] frCcrh ,o Hkkjrh; lkrk l feyrh gA phuh ijEijk e v'o?kk"k d }kjk jfpr xUFkk dh fuEufyf[kr lph çkIr gkrh gA[29] ltdh u v'o?kk"k d xUFkk dh fuEufyf[kr lph çLrr dh g&

1- rkb'kUx ph flu yu&egk;ku J)kRikn'kkL=

2- rk lUx rh l,u ou ;u yu

3-rk pvk³ ;u yu fpUx&egkydkjl='kkL=

4- Qk 'k fgUx RIku

5-uh dku R; cu c cM fpUx

6- 'kh i 'kku ;g rkvkfpUx

7- 'kh f'kg Qk o f'ku lUx

8- y rkvk yu goh fpUx

frCcrh ijk.k e v'o?kk"k d uke l fuEufyf[kriLrd nh x;h g[30]&

1- v"Vfo?u dFkk

2- x.MhL=krxkFkk

3- n'kd'kydeiFkfun'k

4- ijekFk ckf/kfpÙk&Hkkouk deo.klxg

5- c)pfjr egkdk0;

6- ef.knhiegkdk#f.kd no ipL=kr

7- ot ;ku eyifÙk lxg

8- 'krip'krduke L=kr

9- 'kkd fouknu

10- lEofÙk;kf/kfpÙk Hkkoukin'k o.klxg

डॉ0 ,Q0 MCY;0 टॉमस ने *dohUæopulePp;^ e v'o?kk"kd xUFkk dh fuEufyf[kr lph çLrr dh g[31]&

1- c) pfjrEk

2- 'kkfji=çdj.kEk

3- lkUnjuUn dk0;Ek

4- x.MhL=krxkFkk

5- otlph

lLकृr Hkk"kk e miyC/k v'o?kk"k dh कृfr;k dk fuEufyf[kroxk e foHkkftr fd;k tk ldrk g&

¼d½ nk'kfud कृfr;k&

1- egk;ku J)kRikn'kkL=

2- l=kydkj

3- otlph

¼[k½ xhfrdk0;&

1- x.MhL=kr

¼x½ egkdk0;&

1- c)pfjr

2- lkUnjuUn dk0;

¼?k½ दृ';dk0;&

1- jk"Viky

2- mo'kh fo;kx

3- :idko'k"k çFke& 'kkfji= çdj.kEk

4- :idko'k"k f}rh;

5- :idko'k"k rrh;

mijkä d vfrfjä ^f=n.Mekyk^ rFkk ^lHkkf"krkoyh^ ukednk y?k xUFkk dk Hkh v'o?kk"k d lkFk tkMk tkrk g fdUr tkikuh lph i=k rFkk phuh f=fiVdk e bu xUFkk dk dgh dkb mYy[k ugh gvk gA tkULVu dk dguk g fd f=n.Mekyk dh 'kyh v'o?kk"k d rhuk çkekf.kd xUFkk&c)pfjr] lkUnjuUn rFkk 'kkfji= çdj.k l i.kr;k fHkUu gA bu rhuk xUFkk dh if"idk e v'o?kk"k dk vk;lo.kk{kh i= ,o egkdfo dgk x;k g fdUr bl xUFk dh if"idk e bUg vkpk;Z LFkfoj] 'kkD;fHk{kq] lokfLrokfnh ,o egkoknh dgk x;k gA ble bUg u rk lo.kk{khi= vkj u gh lkdrd dgk x;k g fQj Hkh ;fn bld ltu dk J; v'o?kk"k dk fn;k tk; rk ;g fu"d"k fudyk tk ldrk g fd nk v'o?kk"k Fk] ,d tk egkdfo Fkk vkj nljk f=n.Mekyk dk jpf;rkA

^lHkkf"krkoyh^ e Hkh v'o?kk"k d uke l dN 'ykd fn; x; g tkfd v'o?kk"k d vU; çkekf.kd xUFkk e ugh feyrA vr% bUg v'o?kk"k jfpr ekuuk vufpr gkxkA v'o?kk"k d ckj e çklr leLr n'kh ,o fon'kh lk{;k d vk/kkj ij ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd o d"kk.kdkyhu Hkkjr ¼çFke&f}rh; 'krkCnh bLoh½ d ,d egku nk'kfud] lxhrK] fopkjd] min'kd ,o ck)&lLकृr lkfgR; d mUuk;d FkA flYok yoh u mUg fcfV'k dkyhu Hkkjr e mnHkr gku oky lkekftd ,o lkLकृfrd vkUnkyuk dk vxnr dgk g rFkk mUg feYVu] xkFk] dk.V ,o okYV;j l mifer fd;k g[32]&

Paying tribute to Ashwaghosa S. Levi says,"He stands at the starting point of all the great currents that renewed and transformed India towords the begning of Christian Era, Poet, Musician, Preacher, Moralist, Philosopher, Play write, taleteller, he is an inventor in all these arts and exall in all, in his richness and variety he recalls Milton, Groethe, Kant and Voltaire."

çfl) phuh i;Vd ;oku&pvk³ u v'o?kk"k dh ç'kalk djr g, fy[kk g& ^^og ,d cgK fo}ku Fk vkj mud vk/;kfRed Kku dh xfr Jkod;ku] çR;d c);ku] vkj ckf/klRo ¼egk;ku½ bu ;ku=; rd FkhA[33]

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lUnHk%&

1- vk; lo.kk{kh i=L; lkdrL; fHk{kkjkpk; HknUrk'o?kk"kL; egkdoegkokfnu% dfrfj;EkA lkUnjuUn] pk[kEck çdk'ku] 1992] lx 18] if"idk] i"B 274
2- tkULVu bå,på % c)pfjr ¼,DVl vkQ c)kt½ Hkkx nk i0210
3- ykgk chålhå % v'o?kk"k i06
4- r;k% lRi=;ke/; 'kkD;jktk jjkt l%A e/; n'k bo 0;äk fgeoRikfj;k=;k%AA lkå 2@62] i053
5- ukjheu tådå % fyVjh fgLVh vkQ lLkr cf)Te] iå 29
6- f}onh] jkek;.k çlkn % ck) lLkr dk0; leh{kk] iå 135
7- mik/;k; Hkjr flg % ck) n'ku ,o vU; Hkkjrh; n'ku] Hkkx&1] i0 659&60
8- कृ".kkepkjh] ,eå % fgLVh vkQ Dykfldy lLkr fyVjpj iå 125
9- foUVjfuVl] ,eå % fgLVh vkQ bf.M;u fyVjpj] Hkkx&nk i0 257
10- f}onh] jkek;.k çlkn % ck)&lLkr dk0; leh{kk] iå 137
11- ykgk chålhå % v'o?kk"k iå 03
12- rkjkukFk ykek % हिस्ट्री ऑफ बुद्धिज्म इन इण्डिया (अंग्रेजी अनुवाद) iå256
13- lkकृR;k;u jkgy % xxk l ckYxk] i0 134
14- l tdh Vhå % डिस्कोर्स ऑन द अवेकनिंग ऑफ फेथ इन महायान, i0 21
15- द जर्नल ऑफ द रॉयल एशियाटिक सोसायटी ऑफ ग्रेट ब्रिटेन एण्ड vk;jy.M]1912] 40 i0 701&702
16- द जर्नल आफ दि एशियाटिक सोसायटी ऑफ बंगाल, मई 1909, खण्ड 5 पृ० 303
17- ekxu] d0MCY;0 % fn ikFk vkQ fn c)k] i0 41
18- वॉकर, बेन्जामिन % fgUn oYM i0 293
19- dekjLokeh] ,ådå % बुद्धा एण्ड गौस्पेल ऑफ बुद्धिज्म, पृ० 303
20- gdeu % cf)Te ,t fjfytu] i0 56
21- pêkik/;k; ,lå % अर्ली हिस्ट्री ऑफ नार्थ इण्डिया, पृ0 106
22- ,yu % द कैम्ब्रिज शार्टर हिस्ट्री ऑफ इण्डिया, पृ0 77
23- edth] vkj0d0 % ,fU'k;UV bf.M;k] iå 230
24- Hk.Mkjdj] vkjåtå % ए पीप इन टु द अर्ली हिस्ट्री ऑफ इण्डिया, पृ0 74
25- okMj] ,ådå % bf.M;u dk0; fyVjpj] i0 142
26- द जर्नल आफ दि एशियाटिक सोसायटी ऑफ बंगाल, 1913पृ० 633
27- डॉ० भण्डारकर % iok)r i0 741
28- mik/;k;] cyno % lLkr ldfo leh{kk] iå 121
29- ykgk chålhå % v'o?kk"k] iå 2
30- ogh] i03
31- टॉमस, एफ0डब्ल्यू0 % dohUæopulePp;] i0 25
32- ohy levy % cf)LV fjdkMl vkQ n oLVu oyM] i0 251
33- थॉमस वाटर्स % vku&;oku&pvk³] f}rh; Hkkx] iå 102